

**ELECTION LAWS (EXTENSION TO SIKKIM) ACT, 1976**

**10 of 1976**

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CONTENTS

1. Short title and commencement
2. Extension and amendment of election laws
3. Repeal and saving

**SCHEDULE 1 :- THE SCHEDULE**

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OBJECTS AND REASONS By the Constitution (Thirty-sixth Amendment) Act, 1975, which came into force on the 26th April, 1975, Sikkim has become a constituent unit of India as the 22nd State in the Indian Union. Section 3 of that Act inserted a new article 371 in the Constitution to provide inter alia that the sitting members of the Assembly for Sikkim formed as a result of the elections held in Sikkim in April, 1974 shall be deemed to be the members of the Legislative Assembly of the State of Sikkim duly elected under the Constitution, that until other provisions are made by Parliament by law, there shall be allotted to the State of Sikkim one seat in the House of the People and that the representative of that State in the existing House of People shall be elected by the members of the Legislative Assembly aforesaid. S. 4 of that Act amended the Fourth Schedule to the Constitution to allot one seat in the Council of States to that State. 2. With a view to giving effect to the provisions of the Constitution (Thirty-sixth Amendment) Act, 1975, it was decided, in consultation with the Election Commission, that the Representation of the People Act, 1950 and the Representation of the People Act, 1951 should be extended, with necessary modifications, to the State of Sikkim. As Parliament was not in session and as it was necessary to extend those Acts so that the representatives of the State of Sikkim in

Parliament could be elected without delay, the President promulgated on September 9, 1975, the Election Laws (Extension to Sikkim) Ordinance, 1975. This Bill seeks to replace that Ordinance.-S.O.R., Gaz. of Ind., 9-1-1976, Pt. 11, S. 2, Ext" p. 221.

### **1. Short title and commencement :-**

(1) This Act may be called the Election Laws (Extension to Sikkim) Act, 1976.

(2) It shall be deemed to have come into force on the 9th day of September, 1975.

### **2. Extension and amendment of election laws :-**

(1) The Acts mentioned in the Schedule are hereby extended to, and shall be in force in, the State of Sikkim.

(2) With effect from the commencement of this Act, the Acts mentioned in the Schedule shall be amended as specified therein.

(3) Any reference in the Acts mentioned in the Schedule to a law not in force, or to a functionary not in existence, in the State of Sikkim shall be construed as a reference to the corresponding law in force, or to the corresponding functionary in existence, in that State : Provided that if any question arises as to who such corresponding functionary is, or if there is no such corresponding functionary, the Central Government shall decide as to who such functionary will be and the decision of the Central Government shall be final.

### **3. Repeal and saving :-**

(1) The Election Laws (Extension to Sikkim) Ordinance, 1975, is hereby repealed.

(2) Notwithstanding such repeal, anything done or any action taken under or by virtue of the said Ordinance shall be deemed to have been done or taken under or by virtue of this Act.

### **SCHEDULE 1**

#### **THE SCHEDULE**

<p>(See section 2 ) THE REPRESENTATION OF THE PEOPLE ACT, 1950 (43 OF 1950) Section 7A.- After section 7, insert:- Total number of seats in the Legislative Assembly of Sikkim and Assembly constituencies.- "7A. (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in S.7 of the Legislative Assembly of</p>
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the State of Sikkim [deemed under the Constitution (Thirty-six Amendment) Act, 1975 to be the Legislative Assembly of that State duly constituted], the total number of seats to be filled by persons chosen by direct election from Assembly constituencies shall be 32. (2) Every Assembly constituency referred to in sub-section (1) shall be a single member constituency. (3) In the Legislative Assembly so deemed to be duly constituted, the extent of each constituency and the reservation of seats shall be as provided for immediately before the commencement of the Constitution (Thirty-sixth Amendment) Act, 1975." Section 25A.- In Part III, after section 25, insert:-

Conditions of registration as elector in Sangha constituency in Sikkim.-

"25A. Notwithstanding anything contained in section 15 and section 19, for the Sangha constituency in the State of Sikkim, only the Sanghas belonging to monasteries, recognised for the purpose of the elections held in Sikkim in April, 1974, for forming the Assembly for Sikkim, shall be entitled to be registered in the electoral roll, and the said electoral roll shall, subject to the provisions of section 21 to section 25, be prepared or revised in such manner as may be directed by the Election Commission, in consultation with the Government of Sikkim." The First Schedule.- In the First Schedule, under the heading "I, STATES", after serial number 15 and the entries relating thereto, insert :- number 15 and the entries relating thereto, insert:- "15A. Sikkim ... .. I ..." THE REPRESENTATION OF THE PEOPLE ACT, 1951 (43 OF 1951) Section 4.- In section 4, omit "and" at the end of clause (cc) and after that clause, insert:- "(ccc) in the case of the seat allotted to the State of Sikkim, he is an elector for the Parliamentary constituency for Sikkim." Section 5A.- After section 5, insert:- Qualifications for membership of Legislative Assembly of Sikkim. "5A. Notwithstanding anything contained in section 5, a person shall not be qualified to be chosen to fill a seat in the Legislative Assembly of Sikkim (deemed to be the Legislative Assembly of that State duly constituted under the Constitution) unless- (a) in the case of a seat reserved for Sikkimese of Bhutia-Lepcha origin, he is a person either of Bhutia or Lepcha origin and is an elector for any Assembly constituency in the State other than the constituency reserved for the Sanghas; (b) in the case of a seat reserved for Sikkimese of Nepali origin, he is a person of Nepali origin and is an elector for any Assembly constituency in the State; (c) in the case of a seat reserved for Scheduled Castes, he is a member of any of the castes specified in the Representation of Sikkim Subjects Act, 1974 and is an elector for any Assembly constituency in the State; and (d) in the case of a seat reserved for Sanghas, he is an elector of the Sangha constituency." Section 12A.- After section 12, insert:- Notification for election to fill the seat allotted to the State of Sikkim in the Council of States. "12A. For the purpose of filling for the first time the seat allotted to the State of Sikkim by the Constitution (Thirty-sixth Amendment) Act, 1975 in the Council of States, the President shall, by a notification published in the Gazette of India, on such date as may be recommended by Election Commission, call upon the elected members of the Legislative Assembly of the State of Sikkim to elect a member in accordance with the provisions of this Act and of the rules and orders made thereunder and the election so held shall for all purposes and intent be deemed to have been held under section 12." Section 14A.- After section 14, insert:- Notification for electing the representative of the State of Sikkim to the existing House of the People. "14A. For the purpose of electing a representative of the State of Sikkim to the House of the People, specified in clause (e) of article 37 IF of the Constitution the Election Commission shall call upon the members of the Legislative Assembly of the State of Sikkim to elect the representative in accordance with such of the provisions of this Act, and the rules and orders made thereunder as are

applicable to the election of the members of the Council of States.". Section 33.- In section 33, after sub-section (1), insert :- "(1A) Notwithstanding anything contained in sub-section (1), for election to the Legislative Assembly of Sikkim (deemed to be the Legislative Assembly of that State duly constituted under the Constitution), the nomination paper to be delivered to the returning officer shall be in such form and manner as may be prescribed : Provided that the said nomination paper shall be subscribed by the candidate as assenting to the nomination, and- (a) in the case of a seat reserved for Sikkimese of Bhutia-Lepcha origin, also by at least twenty electors of the constituency as proposers and twenty electors of the constituency as seconders; (b) in the case of a seat reserved for Sanghas, also by at least twenty electors of the constituency as proposers and at least twenty electors of the constituency as seconders; (c) in the case of a seat reserved for Sikkimese of Nepali origin, by an elector of the constituency as proposer: Provided further that no nomination paper shall be delivered to the returning officer on a day which is a public holiday.". Section 34.- In section 34, in sub-section (2), for "under sub-section (1) of section 33", substitute "under sub-section (1) or, as the case may be, sub-sec. (IA) of section 33." Section 35.- In section 35, for "under sub-section (1)", substitute "under sub-section (1) or, as the case may be, sub-section (I A),"